13.1 Worksheet - Extra Practice

Name $\qquad$
Work \& Power problems

## YOU MUST SHOW ALL WORK WITH PROPER UNITS FOR FULL CREDIT!

1. A force of $10,000 \mathrm{~N}$ is applied to a stationary wall. How much work is performed?
2. A bulldozer performs $80,000 \mathrm{~J}$ or work pushing dirt a distance of 16 m . What is the force of the dirt?
3. An ant does 1 J of work dragging a 0.0020 N grain of sugar. What distance does the ant drag the sugar?
4. You are walking from your math class to your science class. You are carrying books that weigh 20 N . You walk 45 m down the hall, climb 15 m up the stairs, and then walk another 30 m to your science class. What is the total work performed on your books?
5. A horse performs $15,000 \mathrm{~J}$ of work pulling a wagon for 20 seconds. What is the horse's power?
6. A 750 N pole vaulter lifts himself 5.0 m high in 2.5 seconds. What is his power?
7. A pump drains a small pond by performing $120,000 \mathrm{~J}$ of work. The power rating of the pump is 1000 W . How much time does it take to drain the pond?
8. A tow truck pulls a car out of a ditch in 6.5 seconds. If 6000 W of power is used, how much work is performed by the truck?
9. An elevator lifts five passengers 30 m in 24 seconds. The power is $15,000 \mathrm{~W}$. What is the total weight of the elevator and passengers?
10. How much work is done by a crane that lowers 1000 N of material a distance of 150 meters?
11. How much work is done when a 1 kg mass is raised a vertical distance of 1 meter?
12. A 5 kg rock is lifted 2 meters in 5 seconds
a) How much work is done?
b) What power is used?
13. A weight lifter lifts a 150 kg barbell above his head from the floor to a height of 2 meters. He holds the barbell there for 5 seconds. How much work does he do during that 5 second interval?
14. A student who weighs 500 N climbed the stairs from the first floor to the third floor, 15 meters above, in 20 seconds.
a) How much work did she do?
b) What was her power?
15. If 4000 J are used to raise a 30 kg mass, what distance is the mass raised?
16. A force used to lift a 12 kg mass to a height of 8 meters in 2 seconds does 1040 J of work.
a) How much force is used?
b) What power is developed?
17. A book that weighs 6 N sits on a table. There is a shelf 1.5 m above the table. a) How much work would it take to put the book on the shelf?
b) What kind of energy does the book have while it is moving up?
c) What kind of energy does the book have once it is up on the shelf?
d) Which has more stored up energy, the book on the shelf or the book on the table? $\qquad$ WHY?
e) Where did the energy come from for the book with more stored-up energy?
f) How much more energy does this book have than the other book?
g) How can the book that has more stored-up energy use this energy to do work?
